# (E)-N′-(4-Ethoxybenzylidene)-4-hydroxy-benzohydrazide dihydrate

## Hoong-Kun Fun,[a]*‡ Jirapa Horkaew,[b] Suchada Chantrapromma[b]§ and Chatchanok Karalai[b]

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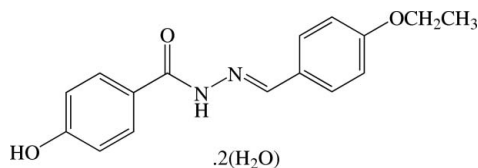Correspondence e-mail: hkfun@usm.my

The benzohydrazide molecule of the title compound, $C_{16}H_{16}N_2O_3 \cdot 2H_2O$, exists in a *trans* conformation with respect to the C=N double bond. The central O=C—NH—N=C plane [r.m.s. deviation of 0.0165 (1) Å for the five non-H atoms] makes dihedral angles of 6.04 (8) and 2.38 (8)°, respectively, with the hydroxy- and ethoxy-substituted benzene rings. The dihedral angle between these benzene rings is 3.82 (7)°. The ethoxy group is almost coplanar with the attached benzene ring with a C—O—C—C torsion angle of −176.58 (11)°. In the crystal, the benzohydrazide and water molecules are linked by N—H⋯O, O—H⋯O , O—H⋯N and C—H⋯O hydrogen bonds into a three-dimensional network.

## Related literature

For bond-length data, see: Allen *et al.* (1987). For related structures, see: Fun *et al.* (2011); Horkaew *et al.* (2011, 2012). For applications of benzohydrazides, see: Loncle *et al.* (2004); Molyneux (2004); Promdet *et al.* (2011); Raj *et al.* (2007). For the stability of the temperature controller used in the data collection, see: Cosier & Glazer (1986).



## Experimental

### Crystal data

| | |
|---|---|
| $C_{16}H_{16}N_2O_3 \cdot 2H_2O$ | $V = 1585.74$ (4) Å³ |
| $M_r = 320.34$ | $Z = 4$ |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |
| $a = 7.1655$ (1) Å | $\mu = 0.10$ mm⁻¹ |
| $b = 17.3895$ (3) Å | $T = 100$ K |
| $c = 13.6202$ (2) Å | $0.29 \times 0.16 \times 0.16$ mm |
| $\beta = 110.875$ (1)° | |

### Data collection

| | |
|---|---|
| Bruker APEXII CCD area-detector diffractometer | 22228 measured reflections |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Bruker, 2005) | 5737 independent reflections |
| | 4310 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| $T_{min} = 0.971$, $T_{max} = 0.984$ | $R_{int} = 0.032$ |

### Refinement

| | |
|---|---|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.055$ | 209 parameters |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.155$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $S = 1.03$ | $\Delta\rho_{max} = 0.73$ e Å⁻³ |
| 5737 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{min} = -0.28$ e Å⁻³ |

**Table 1**
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D$—H⋯$A$ | $D$—H | H⋯$A$ | $D$⋯$A$ | $D$—H⋯$A$ |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| O2—H1⋯O1[i] | 0.84 | 1.77 | 2.6106 (15) | 174 |
| N1—H2⋯O1$W$[ii] | 0.85 | 2.10 | 2.9278 (16) | 167 |
| O1$W$—H3⋯O2[iii] | 0.81 | 2.06 | 2.8683 (15) | 177 |
| O1$W$—H4⋯O2$W$ | 0.88 | 1.84 | 2.7159 (19) | 169 |
| O2$W$—H5⋯O1[iv] | 0.87 | 2.14 | 2.8558 (18) | 139 |
| O2$W$—H5⋯N2[iv] | 0.87 | 2.55 | 3.3363 (19) | 151 |
| O2$W$—H6⋯O3[v] | 0.89 | 2.11 | 2.9791 (17) | 165 |
| C6—H6$A$⋯O1$W$[ii] | 0.95 | 2.36 | 3.2942 (18) | 169 |
| C8—H8$A$⋯O1$W$[ii] | 0.95 | 2.49 | 3.3222 (18) | 146 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, -y + \frac{3}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$; (ii) $-x + 1, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$; (iii) $x, -y + \frac{3}{2}, z + \frac{1}{2}$; (iv) $x - 1, -y + \frac{3}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$; (v) $-x + 1, -y + 2, -z + 1$.

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2005); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2005); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXTL*; molecular graphics: *SHELXTL*; software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL* and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

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# supplementary materials

# (*E*)-*N*′-(4-Ethoxybenzylidene)-4-hydroxybenzohydrazide dihydrate

## Hoong-Kun Fun, Jirapa Horkaew, Suchada Chantrapromma and Chatchanok Karalai

## Comment

It has been known that a majority of benzohydrazides possesses various biological properties, such as antibacterial and antifungal (Loncle *et al.*, 2004), and antiproliferative (Raj *et al.*, 2007) activities. The title benzohydrazide derivative (I) was synthesized as part of our study on the bioactivity of benzohydrazide derivatives (Fun *et al.*, 2011; Horkaew *et al.*, 2011, 2012; Promdet *et al.*, 2011) and was evaluated for antioxidant activity by DPPH scavenging (Molyneux, 2004). It was found to be active. Herein we report the synthesis and crystal structure of (I).

The title compound (Fig. 1), $C_{16}H_{16}N_2O_3.2H_2O$, comprises one benzohydrazide molecule and two water molecules. The molecule of benzohydrazide exists in a *trans*-configuration with respect to the C8=N2 bond and the torsion angle N1—N2—C8—C9 = -179.90 (11)° with the dihedral angle between the two benzene rings being 3.82 (7)°. The middle fragment are planar with an *r.m.s.* deviation of 0.0165 (1) Å for the five non-H atoms (O1, C7, N1, N2 and C8). The mean plane through this middle fragment makes the dihedral angles of 6.04 (8) and 2.38 (8)° with the 4-hydroxyphenyl and 4-ethoxyphenyl rings, respectively. The ethoxy group is co-planar with the bound benzene ring with the torsion angle C12—O3—C15—C16 = -176.58 (11)°. The molecule is therefore approximately planar. The two water molecules are linked to each other by an O—H⋯O hydrogen bond (Fig. 1). Bond distances of benzohydrazide are of normal values (Allen *et al.*, 1987) and are comparable with the related structures (Fun *et al.*, 2011; Horkaew *et al.*, 2011, 2012).

In the crystal packing (Fig. 2), the molecules of benzohydrazide and water are linked by N—H⋯O, O—H⋯O, O—H⋯N and C—H⋯O hydrogen bonds (Table 1) into a three-dimensional network.

## Experimental

The title compound (I) was prepared by dissolving 4-hydroxybenzohydrazide (2 mmol, 0.30 g) in ethanol (15 ml). A solution of 4-ethoxybenzaldehyde (2 mmol, 0.27 ml) in ethanol (15 ml) was then added slowly to the reaction. The mixture was refluxed for around 6 hr. The solution was then cooled to room temperature and a white solid appeared. Colorless block-shaped single crystals of the title compound suitable for *X*-ray structure determination were recrystallized from a methanol solution by slow evaporation of the solvent at room temperature after several days (m.p. 373-374 K).

## Refinement

All H atoms were positioned geometrically [$d$(O—H) = 0.84 Å for the hydroxy group and 0.81–0.89 Å for water molecules, $d$(N—H) = 0.85 Å, $d$(C—H) = 0.95 Å for aromatic and CH, 0.99 Å for $CH_2$ and 0.98 Å for $CH_3$ groups] and allowed to ride on their parent atoms, The $U_{iso}$(H) values were constrained to be $1.5U_{eq}$ of the carrier atom for methyl H atoms and $1.2U_{eq}$ for the remaining H atoms. A rotating group model was used for the methyl group.

## Computing details

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2005); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2005); data reduction: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2005); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXTL*

(Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008) and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).
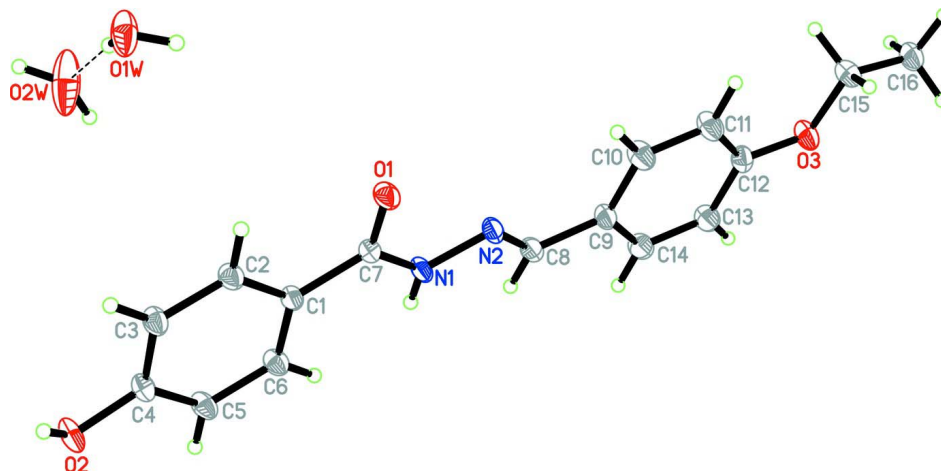


**Figure 1**

The molecular structure of the title compound, showing 60% probability displacement ellipsoids and the atom-numbering scheme. The O—H⋯O hydrogen bond is shown as a dashed line.
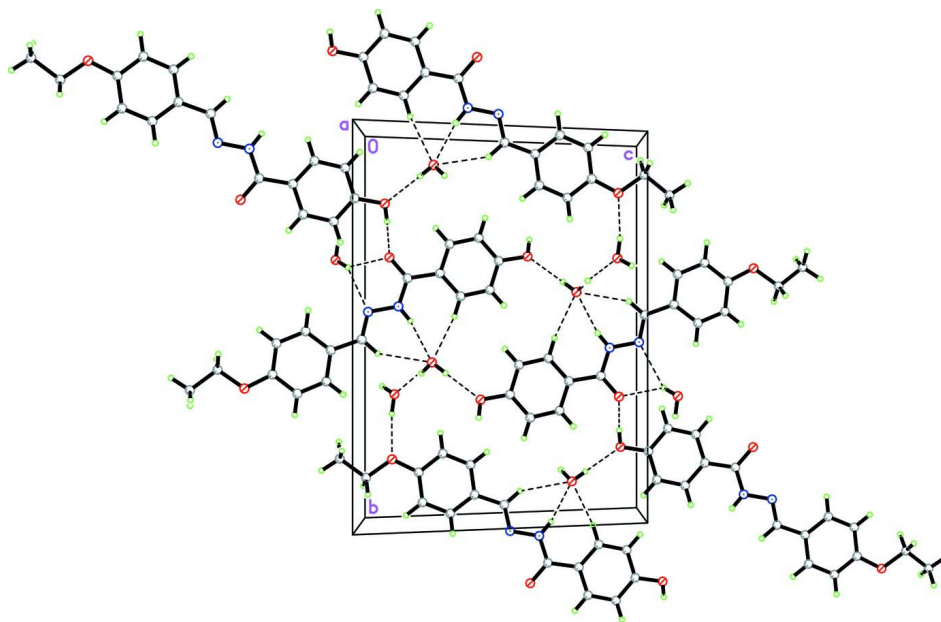


**Figure 2**

The crystal packing of the title compound viewed along the *a* axis. Hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines.

**(*E*)-*N*′-(4-Ethoxybenzylidene)-4-hydroxybenzohydrazide dihydrate**

*Crystal data*

| | |
|---|---|
| $C_{16}H_{16}N_2O_3 \cdot 2H_2O$ | $b = 17.3895\ (3)$ Å |
| $M_r = 320.34$ | $c = 13.6202\ (2)$ Å |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$ | $\beta = 110.875\ (1)°$ |
| Hall symbol: -P 2ybc | $V = 1585.74\ (4)$ Å³ |
| $a = 7.1655\ (1)$ Å | $Z = 4$ |

$F(000) = 680$

$D_x = 1.342$ Mg m$^{-3}$

Melting point = 373–374 K

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 5737 reflections

$\theta = 2.0$–32.5°

$\mu = 0.10$ mm$^{-1}$

$T = 100$ K

Block, colorless

$0.29 \times 0.16 \times 0.16$ mm

*Data collection*

Bruker APEXII CCD area-detector diffractometer

Radiation source: sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

$\varphi$ and $\omega$ scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Bruker, 2005)

$T_{min} = 0.971$, $T_{max} = 0.984$

22228 measured reflections

5737 independent reflections

4310 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{int} = 0.032$

$\theta_{max} = 32.5°$, $\theta_{min} = 2.0°$

$h = -10 \rightarrow 10$

$k = -26 \rightarrow 19$

$l = -20 \rightarrow 18$

*Refinement*

Refinement on $F^2$

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.055$

$wR(F^2) = 0.155$

$S = 1.03$

5737 reflections

209 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0735P)^2 + 0.7894P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{max} = 0.001$

$\Delta\rho_{max} = 0.73$ e Å$^{-3}$

$\Delta\rho_{min} = -0.28$ e Å$^{-3}$

*Special details*

**Experimental**. The crystal was placed in the cold stream of an Oxford Cryosystems Cobra open-flow nitrogen cryostat (Cosier & Glazer, 1986) operating at 120.0 (1) K.

**Geometry**. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement**. Refinement of F$^2$ against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F$^2$, conventional R-factors R are based on F, with F set to zero for negative F$^2$. The threshold expression of F$^2$ > 2sigma(F$^2$) is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on F$^2$ are statistically about twice as large as those based on F, and R- factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å$^2$)*

|      | $x$          | $y$          | $z$           | $U_{iso}$*/$U_{eq}$ |
|------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------------|
| O1   | 0.75546 (15) | 0.81977 (6)  | 0.40609 (8)   | 0.0174 (2)          |
| O2   | 0.60182 (15) | 0.81464 (6)  | −0.08291 (8)  | 0.0188 (2)          |
| H1   | 0.6435       | 0.7704       | −0.0894       | 0.028*              |
| O3   | 0.85596 (15) | 1.15548 (6)  | 0.90045 (8)   | 0.0198 (2)          |
| N1   | 0.70782 (16) | 0.94655 (7)  | 0.37373 (9)   | 0.0146 (2)          |
| H2   | 0.6729       | 0.9842       | 0.3315        | 0.018*              |
| N2   | 0.75068 (16) | 0.96088 (7)  | 0.47938 (9)   | 0.0151 (2)          |
| C1   | 0.67580 (17) | 0.86049 (7)  | 0.22842 (10)  | 0.0130 (2)          |
| C2   | 0.67471 (19) | 0.78444 (8)  | 0.19463 (11)  | 0.0156 (2)          |
| H2A  | 0.6925       | 0.7437       | 0.2436        | 0.019*              |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| C3 | 0.64817 (19) | 0.76747 (8) | 0.09099 (11) | 0.0162 (2) |
| H3A | 0.6461 | 0.7155 | 0.0690 | 0.019* |
| C4 | 0.62471 (18) | 0.82718 (8) | 0.01968 (10) | 0.0145 (2) |
| C5 | 0.62192 (19) | 0.90311 (8) | 0.05149 (11) | 0.0163 (2) |
| H5A | 0.6018 | 0.9436 | 0.0020 | 0.020* |
| C6 | 0.64847 (19) | 0.91980 (8) | 0.15534 (11) | 0.0156 (2) |
| H6A | 0.6481 | 0.9718 | 0.1768 | 0.019* |
| C7 | 0.71456 (17) | 0.87382 (7) | 0.34201 (10) | 0.0127 (2) |
| C8 | 0.73020 (19) | 1.03161 (8) | 0.50069 (11) | 0.0162 (2) |
| H8A | 0.6885 | 1.0676 | 0.4446 | 0.019* |
| C9 | 0.76804 (19) | 1.05918 (8) | 0.60712 (11) | 0.0155 (2) |
| C10 | 0.8108 (2) | 1.01088 (8) | 0.69423 (11) | 0.0200 (3) |
| H10A | 0.8197 | 0.9569 | 0.6858 | 0.024* |
| C11 | 0.8404 (2) | 1.04100 (8) | 0.79300 (11) | 0.0201 (3) |
| H11A | 0.8681 | 1.0077 | 0.8517 | 0.024* |
| C12 | 0.82933 (18) | 1.12032 (8) | 0.80608 (11) | 0.0166 (2) |
| C13 | 0.7880 (2) | 1.16903 (8) | 0.72028 (11) | 0.0186 (3) |
| H13A | 0.7809 | 1.2230 | 0.7291 | 0.022* |
| C14 | 0.7570 (2) | 1.13863 (8) | 0.62170 (11) | 0.0189 (3) |
| H14A | 0.7279 | 1.1721 | 0.5631 | 0.023* |
| C15 | 0.9043 (2) | 1.10800 (9) | 0.99250 (11) | 0.0196 (3) |
| H15A | 1.0348 | 1.0825 | 1.0066 | 0.024* |
| H15B | 0.8012 | 1.0678 | 0.9820 | 0.024* |
| C16 | 0.9131 (2) | 1.15890 (9) | 1.08336 (11) | 0.0207 (3) |
| H16A | 0.9521 | 1.1283 | 1.1479 | 0.031* |
| H16B | 0.7815 | 1.1818 | 1.0702 | 0.031* |
| H16C | 1.0116 | 1.1998 | 1.0912 | 0.031* |
| O1W | 0.36756 (19) | 0.59100 (6) | 0.24443 (9) | 0.0301 (3) |
| H3 | 0.4370 | 0.6177 | 0.2921 | 0.045* |
| H4 | 0.2664 | 0.6197 | 0.2059 | 0.045* |
| O2W | 0.0731 (2) | 0.67607 (8) | 0.10548 (11) | 0.0471 (4) |
| H5 | −0.0331 | 0.6558 | 0.0590 | 0.071* |
| H6 | 0.0705 | 0.7267 | 0.0963 | 0.071* |

*Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)*

| | $U^{11}$ | $U^{22}$ | $U^{33}$ | $U^{12}$ | $U^{13}$ | $U^{23}$ |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| O1 | 0.0255 (5) | 0.0134 (5) | 0.0125 (4) | −0.0004 (3) | 0.0059 (4) | 0.0019 (4) |
| O2 | 0.0281 (5) | 0.0179 (5) | 0.0100 (4) | 0.0064 (4) | 0.0062 (4) | −0.0004 (4) |
| O3 | 0.0277 (5) | 0.0181 (5) | 0.0126 (5) | 0.0025 (4) | 0.0059 (4) | −0.0014 (4) |
| N1 | 0.0212 (5) | 0.0134 (5) | 0.0086 (5) | 0.0002 (4) | 0.0047 (4) | 0.0005 (4) |
| N2 | 0.0184 (5) | 0.0170 (5) | 0.0097 (5) | −0.0007 (4) | 0.0044 (4) | −0.0015 (4) |
| C1 | 0.0142 (5) | 0.0133 (6) | 0.0111 (5) | 0.0001 (4) | 0.0041 (4) | −0.0003 (4) |
| C2 | 0.0220 (6) | 0.0125 (6) | 0.0129 (6) | 0.0000 (4) | 0.0067 (5) | 0.0008 (5) |
| C3 | 0.0223 (6) | 0.0132 (6) | 0.0132 (6) | 0.0008 (4) | 0.0063 (5) | −0.0010 (5) |
| C4 | 0.0159 (5) | 0.0165 (6) | 0.0103 (6) | 0.0025 (4) | 0.0037 (4) | 0.0000 (4) |
| C5 | 0.0227 (6) | 0.0142 (6) | 0.0123 (6) | 0.0039 (4) | 0.0067 (5) | 0.0025 (5) |
| C6 | 0.0211 (5) | 0.0129 (6) | 0.0134 (6) | 0.0024 (4) | 0.0070 (5) | 0.0012 (5) |
| C7 | 0.0137 (5) | 0.0139 (6) | 0.0105 (5) | −0.0006 (4) | 0.0042 (4) | 0.0000 (4) |
| C8 | 0.0203 (5) | 0.0161 (6) | 0.0125 (6) | −0.0015 (4) | 0.0061 (5) | −0.0004 (5) |

| C9 | 0.0173 (5) | 0.0176 (6) | 0.0117 (6) | −0.0005 (4) | 0.0052 (4) | −0.0018 (5) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| C10 | 0.0275 (6) | 0.0163 (6) | 0.0162 (7) | 0.0028 (5) | 0.0078 (5) | 0.0004 (5) |
| C11 | 0.0274 (6) | 0.0175 (6) | 0.0140 (6) | 0.0030 (5) | 0.0055 (5) | 0.0020 (5) |
| C12 | 0.0166 (5) | 0.0184 (6) | 0.0139 (6) | −0.0005 (4) | 0.0043 (5) | −0.0032 (5) |
| C13 | 0.0246 (6) | 0.0145 (6) | 0.0168 (7) | 0.0002 (5) | 0.0075 (5) | −0.0005 (5) |
| C14 | 0.0247 (6) | 0.0154 (6) | 0.0169 (6) | −0.0012 (5) | 0.0080 (5) | −0.0005 (5) |
| C15 | 0.0236 (6) | 0.0212 (7) | 0.0144 (6) | 0.0014 (5) | 0.0073 (5) | 0.0014 (5) |
| C16 | 0.0235 (6) | 0.0247 (7) | 0.0137 (6) | −0.0009 (5) | 0.0066 (5) | −0.0027 (5) |
| O1W | 0.0463 (7) | 0.0148 (5) | 0.0187 (6) | 0.0027 (5) | −0.0014 (5) | −0.0031 (4) |
| O2W | 0.0469 (8) | 0.0341 (8) | 0.0342 (8) | 0.0181 (6) | −0.0176 (6) | −0.0151 (6) |

*Geometric parameters (Å, º)*

| O1—C7 | 1.2445 (16) | C8—H8A | 0.9500 |
|---|---|---|---|
| O2—C4 | 1.3651 (16) | C9—C10 | 1.3957 (19) |
| O2—H1 | 0.8415 | C9—C14 | 1.402 (2) |
| O3—C12 | 1.3738 (16) | C10—C11 | 1.388 (2) |
| O3—C15 | 1.4368 (17) | C10—H10A | 0.9500 |
| N1—C7 | 1.3428 (17) | C11—C12 | 1.397 (2) |
| N1—N2 | 1.3828 (15) | C11—H11A | 0.9500 |
| N1—H2 | 0.8479 | C12—C13 | 1.387 (2) |
| N2—C8 | 1.2841 (18) | C13—C14 | 1.385 (2) |
| C1—C6 | 1.3977 (18) | C13—H13A | 0.9500 |
| C1—C2 | 1.3994 (18) | C14—H14A | 0.9500 |
| C1—C7 | 1.4894 (18) | C15—C16 | 1.504 (2) |
| C2—C3 | 1.3872 (19) | C15—H15A | 0.9900 |
| C2—H2A | 0.9500 | C15—H15B | 0.9900 |
| C3—C4 | 1.3906 (19) | C16—H16A | 0.9800 |
| C3—H3A | 0.9500 | C16—H16B | 0.9800 |
| C4—C5 | 1.3920 (19) | C16—H16C | 0.9800 |
| C5—C6 | 1.3890 (19) | O1W—H3 | 0.8092 |
| C5—H5A | 0.9500 | O1W—H4 | 0.8829 |
| C6—H6A | 0.9500 | O2W—H5 | 0.8715 |
| C8—C9 | 1.4575 (18) | O2W—H6 | 0.8889 |
| | | | |
| C4—O2—H1 | 109.6 | C10—C9—C8 | 123.66 (13) |
| C12—O3—C15 | 118.06 (11) | C14—C9—C8 | 117.71 (12) |
| C7—N1—N2 | 118.98 (11) | C11—C10—C9 | 120.55 (13) |
| C7—N1—H2 | 123.0 | C11—C10—H10A | 119.7 |
| N2—N1—H2 | 117.9 | C9—C10—H10A | 119.7 |
| C8—N2—N1 | 114.02 (12) | C10—C11—C12 | 120.03 (13) |
| C6—C1—C2 | 118.69 (12) | C10—C11—H11A | 120.0 |
| C6—C1—C7 | 123.50 (12) | C12—C11—H11A | 120.0 |
| C2—C1—C7 | 117.77 (11) | O3—C12—C13 | 115.67 (12) |
| C3—C2—C1 | 121.23 (12) | O3—C12—C11 | 124.31 (13) |
| C3—C2—H2A | 119.4 | C13—C12—C11 | 120.02 (13) |
| C1—C2—H2A | 119.4 | C14—C13—C12 | 119.73 (13) |
| C2—C3—C4 | 119.37 (12) | C14—C13—H13A | 120.1 |
| C2—C3—H3A | 120.3 | C12—C13—H13A | 120.1 |
| C4—C3—H3A | 120.3 | C13—C14—C9 | 121.04 (13) |

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| O2—C4—C3 | 122.42 (12) | C13—C14—H14A | 119.5 |
| O2—C4—C5 | 117.41 (12) | C9—C14—H14A | 119.5 |
| C3—C4—C5 | 120.16 (12) | O3—C15—C16 | 107.82 (12) |
| C6—C5—C4 | 120.21 (12) | O3—C15—H15A | 110.1 |
| C6—C5—H5A | 119.9 | C16—C15—H15A | 110.1 |
| C4—C5—H5A | 119.9 | O3—C15—H15B | 110.1 |
| C5—C6—C1 | 120.31 (12) | C16—C15—H15B | 110.1 |
| C5—C6—H6A | 119.8 | H15A—C15—H15B | 108.5 |
| C1—C6—H6A | 119.8 | C15—C16—H16A | 109.5 |
| O1—C7—N1 | 120.81 (12) | C15—C16—H16B | 109.5 |
| O1—C7—C1 | 121.40 (12) | H16A—C16—H16B | 109.5 |
| N1—C7—C1 | 117.78 (11) | C15—C16—H16C | 109.5 |
| N2—C8—C9 | 122.96 (13) | H16A—C16—H16C | 109.5 |
| N2—C8—H8A | 118.5 | H16B—C16—H16C | 109.5 |
| C9—C8—H8A | 118.5 | H3—O1W—H4 | 106.9 |
| C10—C9—C14 | 118.62 (12) | H5—O2W—H6 | 109.2 |
| | | | |
| C7—N1—N2—C8 | −176.66 (11) | N1—N2—C8—C9 | −179.90 (11) |
| C6—C1—C2—C3 | 0.32 (18) | N2—C8—C9—C10 | −6.5 (2) |
| C7—C1—C2—C3 | −177.23 (11) | N2—C8—C9—C14 | 174.70 (12) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | 0.81 (19) | C14—C9—C10—C11 | 0.4 (2) |
| C2—C3—C4—O2 | 178.72 (11) | C8—C9—C10—C11 | −178.38 (12) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | −1.92 (19) | C9—C10—C11—C12 | −0.6 (2) |
| O2—C4—C5—C6 | −178.70 (11) | C15—O3—C12—C13 | −178.41 (11) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | 1.91 (19) | C15—O3—C12—C11 | 1.97 (18) |
| C4—C5—C6—C1 | −0.77 (19) | C10—C11—C12—O3 | 179.87 (12) |
| C2—C1—C6—C5 | −0.34 (18) | C10—C11—C12—C13 | 0.3 (2) |
| C7—C1—C6—C5 | 177.06 (11) | O3—C12—C13—C14 | −179.40 (12) |
| N2—N1—C7—O1 | 1.17 (17) | C11—C12—C13—C14 | 0.2 (2) |
| N2—N1—C7—C1 | −177.57 (10) | C12—C13—C14—C9 | −0.4 (2) |
| C6—C1—C7—O1 | −173.58 (12) | C10—C9—C14—C13 | 0.1 (2) |
| C2—C1—C7—O1 | 3.85 (17) | C8—C9—C14—C13 | 178.96 (12) |
| C6—C1—C7—N1 | 5.15 (17) | C12—O3—C15—C16 | −176.58 (11) |
| C2—C1—C7—N1 | −177.43 (11) | | |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

| D—H⋯A | D—H | H⋯A | D⋯A | D—H⋯A |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| O2—H1⋯O1<sup>i</sup> | 0.84 | 1.77 | 2.6106 (15) | 174 |
| N1—H2⋯O1W<sup>ii</sup> | 0.85 | 2.10 | 2.9278 (16) | 167 |
| O1W—H3⋯O2<sup>iii</sup> | 0.81 | 2.06 | 2.8683 (15) | 177 |
| O1W—H4⋯O2W | 0.88 | 1.84 | 2.7159 (19) | 169 |
| O2W—H5⋯O1<sup>iv</sup> | 0.87 | 2.14 | 2.8558 (18) | 139 |
| O2W—H5⋯N2<sup>iv</sup> | 0.87 | 2.55 | 3.3363 (19) | 151 |
| O2W—H6⋯O3<sup>v</sup> | 0.89 | 2.11 | 2.9791 (17) | 165 |
| C6—H6A⋯O1W<sup>ii</sup> | 0.95 | 2.36 | 3.2942 (18) | 169 |
| C8—H8A⋯O1W<sup>ii</sup> | 0.95 | 2.49 | 3.3222 (18) | 146 |

Symmetry codes: (i) *x*, −*y*+3/2, *z*−1/2; (ii) −*x*+1, *y*+1/2, −*z*+1/2; (iii) *x*, −*y*+3/2, *z*+1/2; (iv) *x*−1, −*y*+3/2, *z*−1/2; (v) −*x*+1, −*y*+2, −*z*+1.